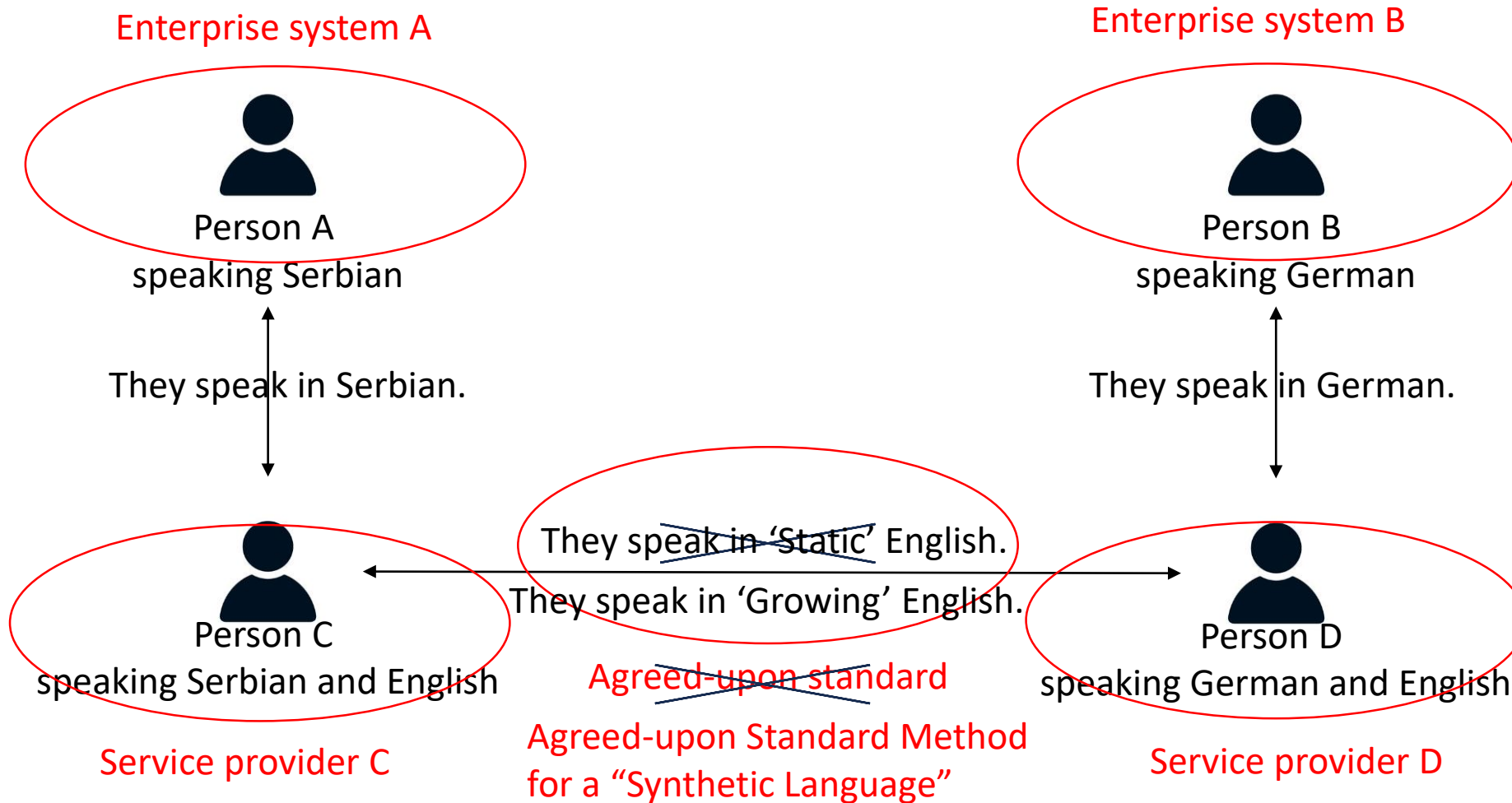
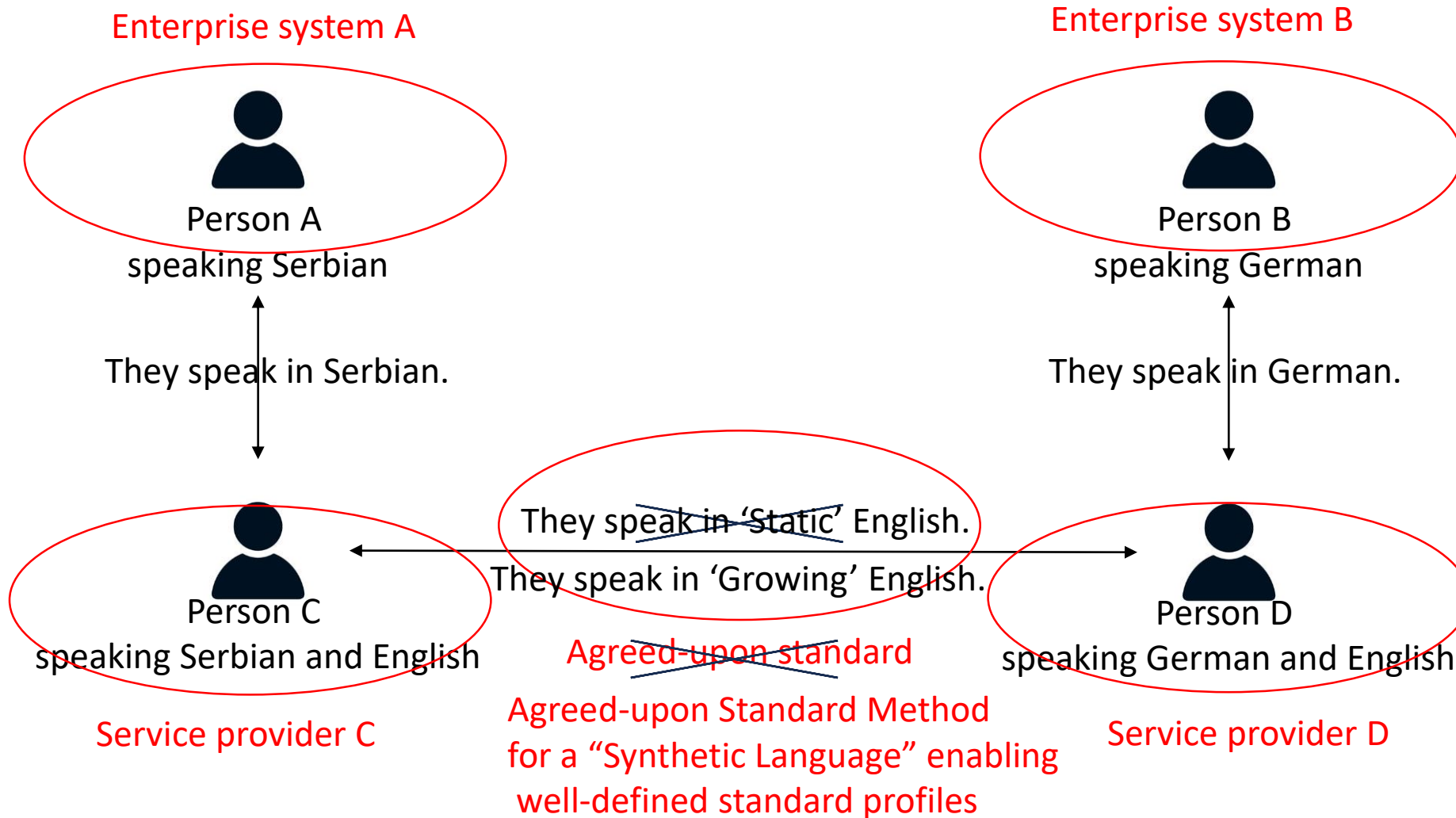


A New Integration Approach to Achieving Interoperability



A New Integration Approach to Achieving Interoperability



Creating a Synthetic Language

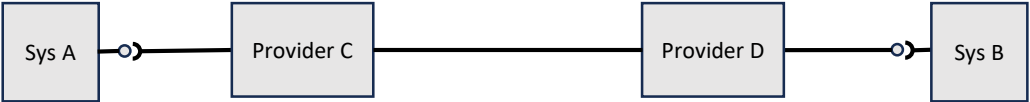
What is it?

“Synthetic Language” – Library and Method

- **“Synthetic Language”** is what we create, just like the “Growing English”
 - Very dynamic **Library** of standard elements, accepting new ones immediately
 - Focus on **Standard Profiles**, not a Standard
 - Focus on **Methods for managing** the library, mappings, and profiling

“Synthetic Language” Library and Method

- A library and a method that **provide** new capabilities:
 - **Analysis of app interfaces and their conversion** into data exchange elements
 - **Management of library of data exchange elements** additions and updates
 - **Management of data exchange context** for the library terms usage
 - **Management of mapping specification for data exchange** source-target terms
 - **Message profiling design** for data exchange/integration scenario

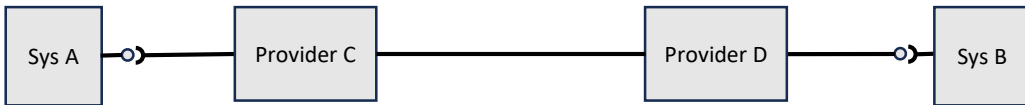


Standard Spec
Version_N

Standard Development
Organization Standard
Repository



Integration
Architect



Standard Spec
Version_N

Standard Development
Organization Standard
Repository



Integration
Req'ts

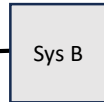
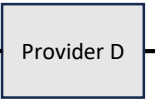
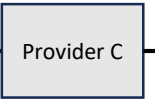
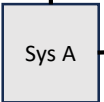


Interf.
Spec.

1

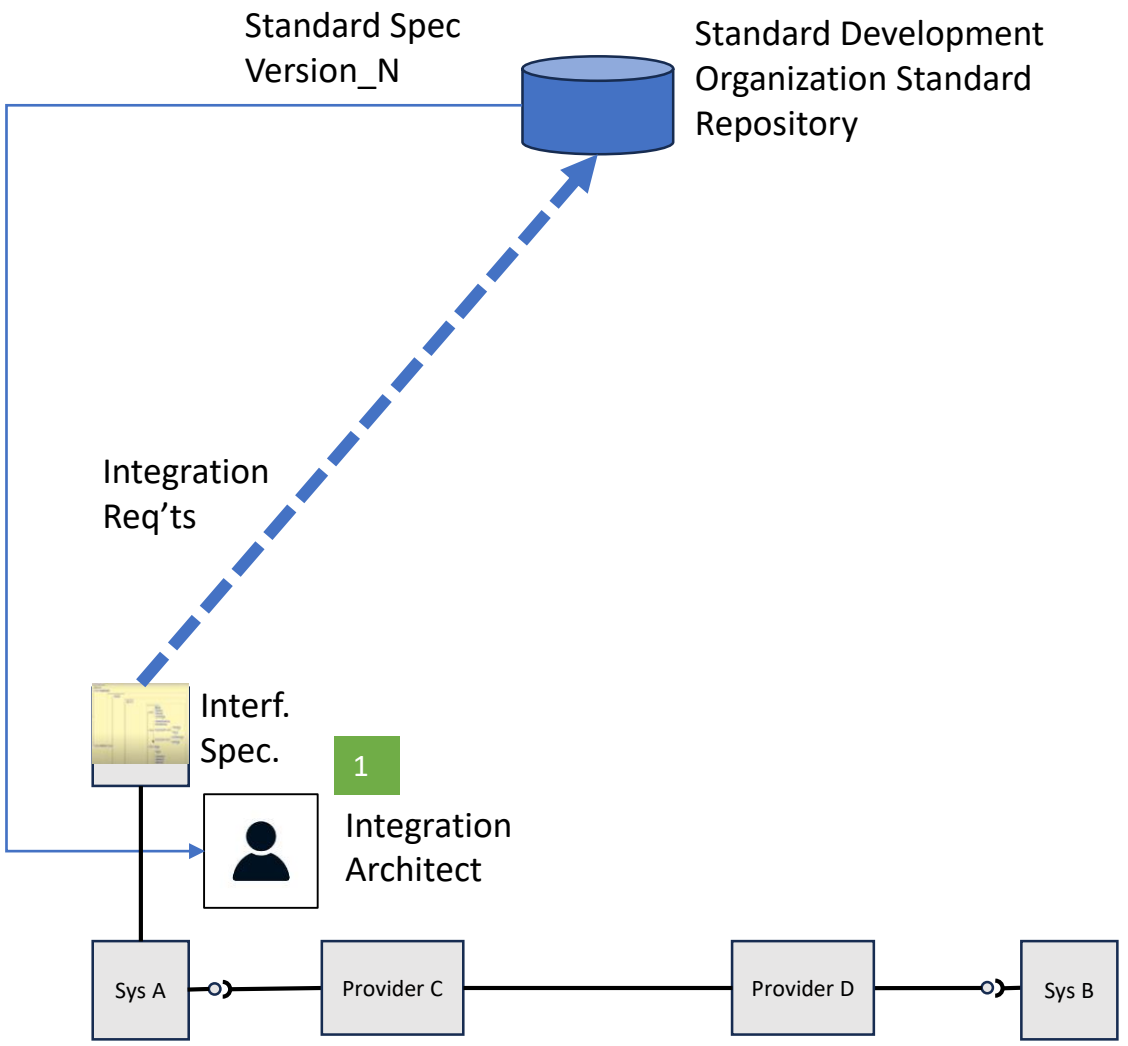


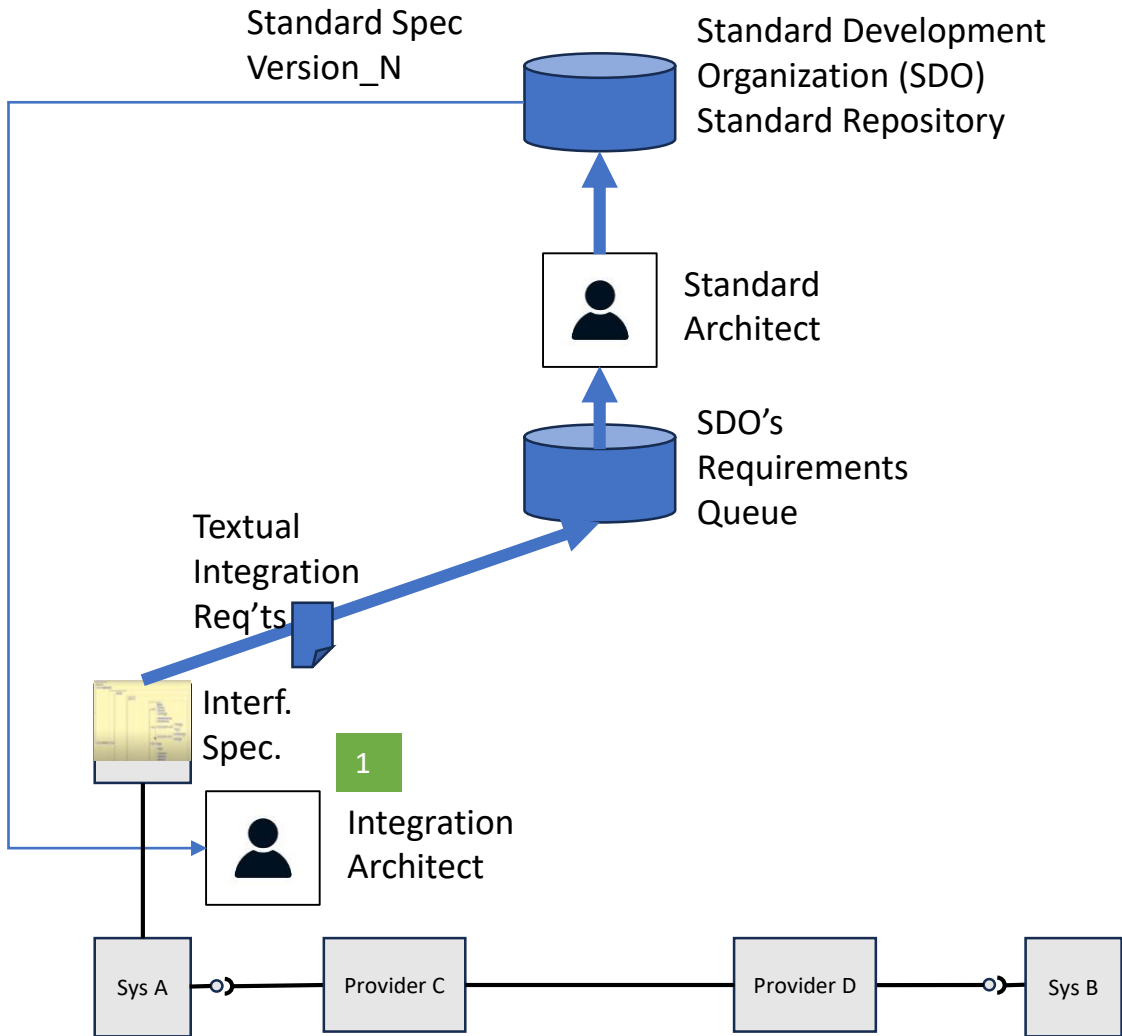
Integration
Architect



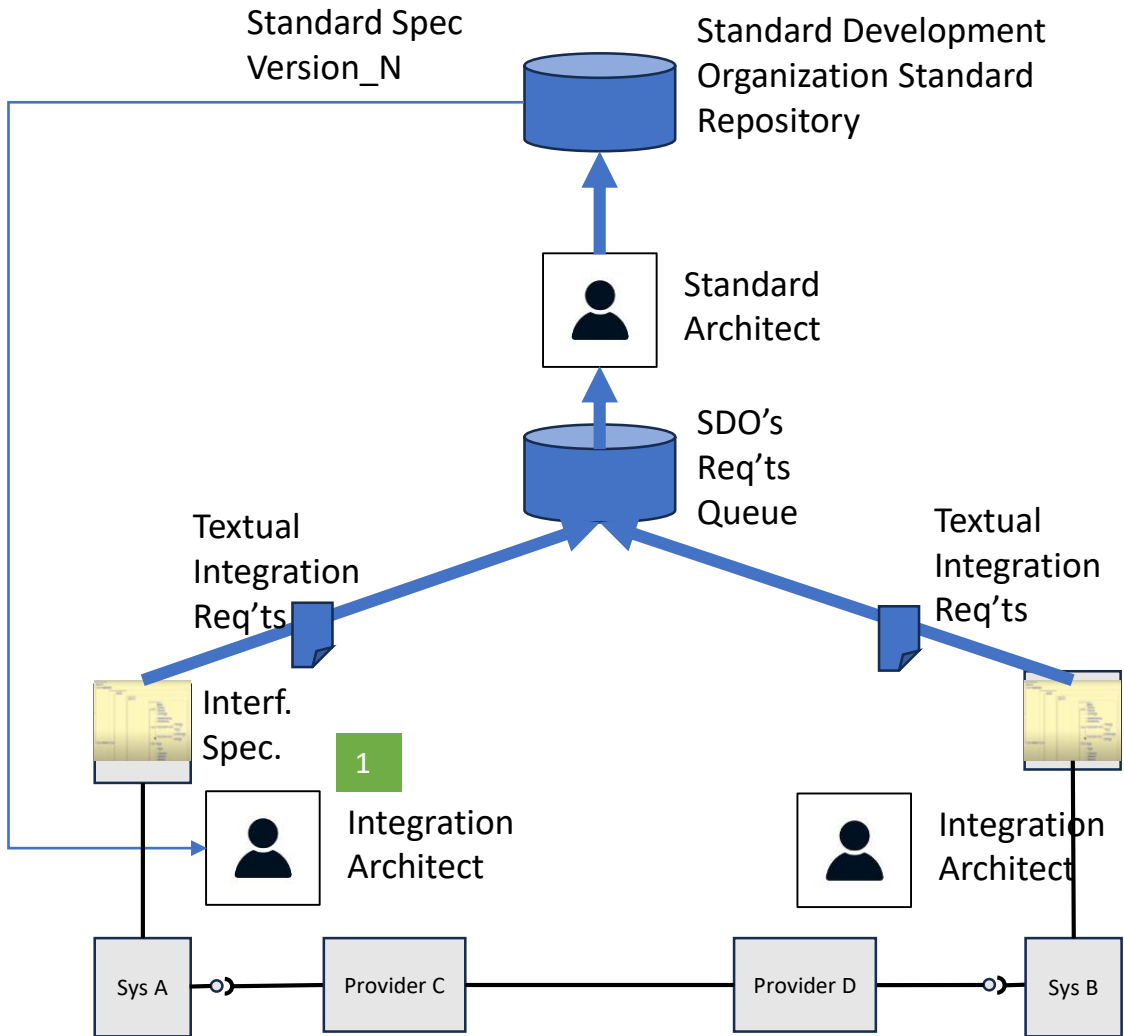
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Analysis of
Interfaces

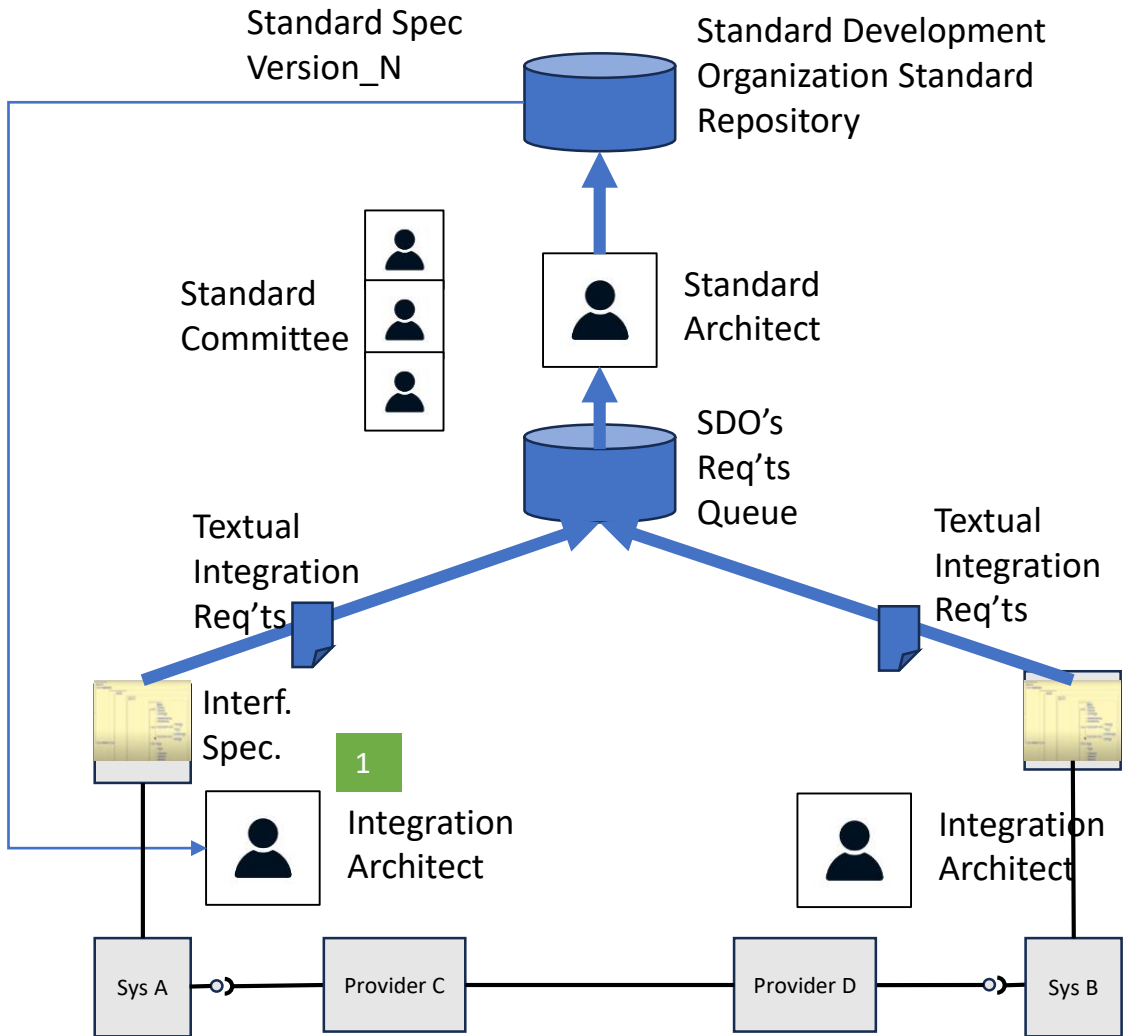




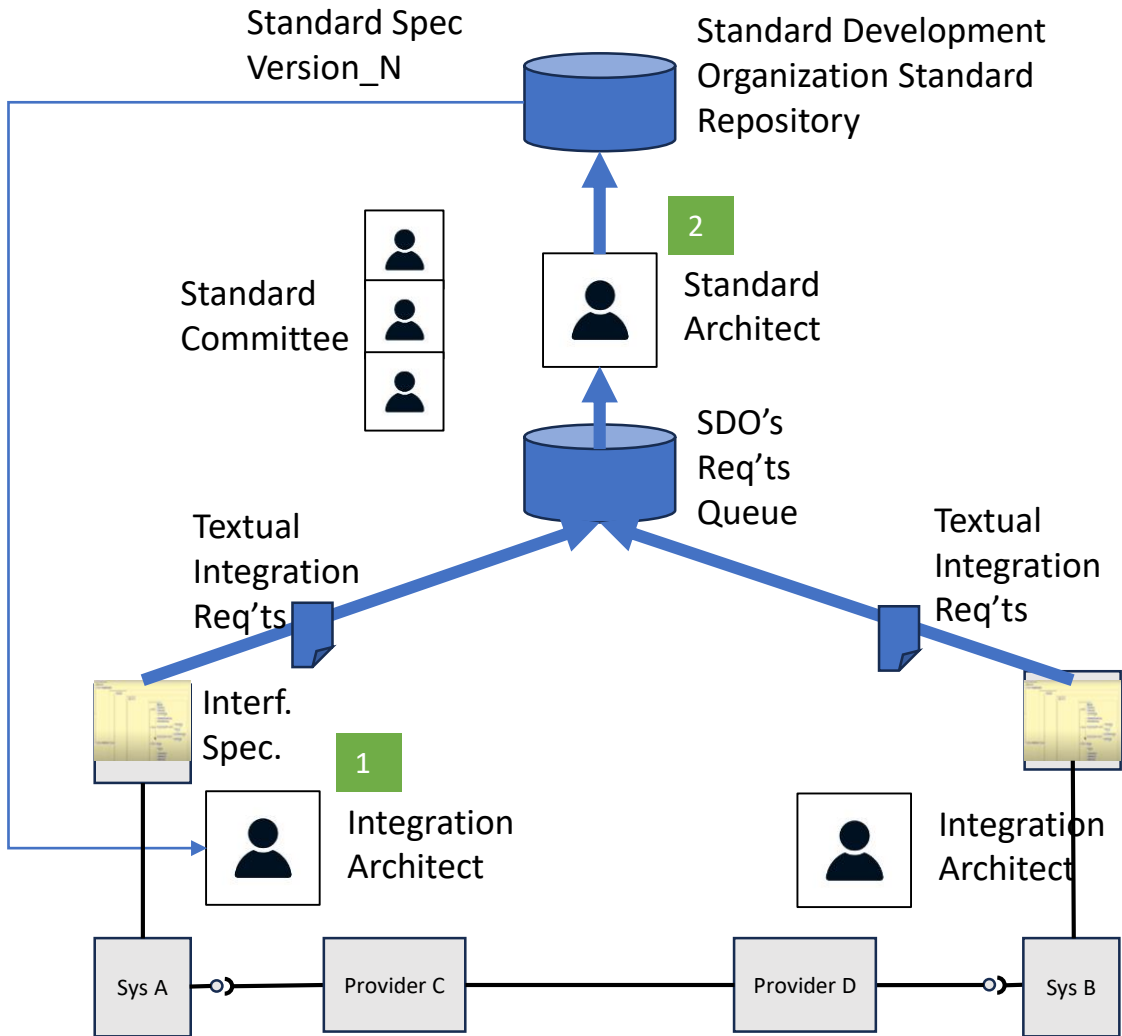
1 Analysis of Interfaces



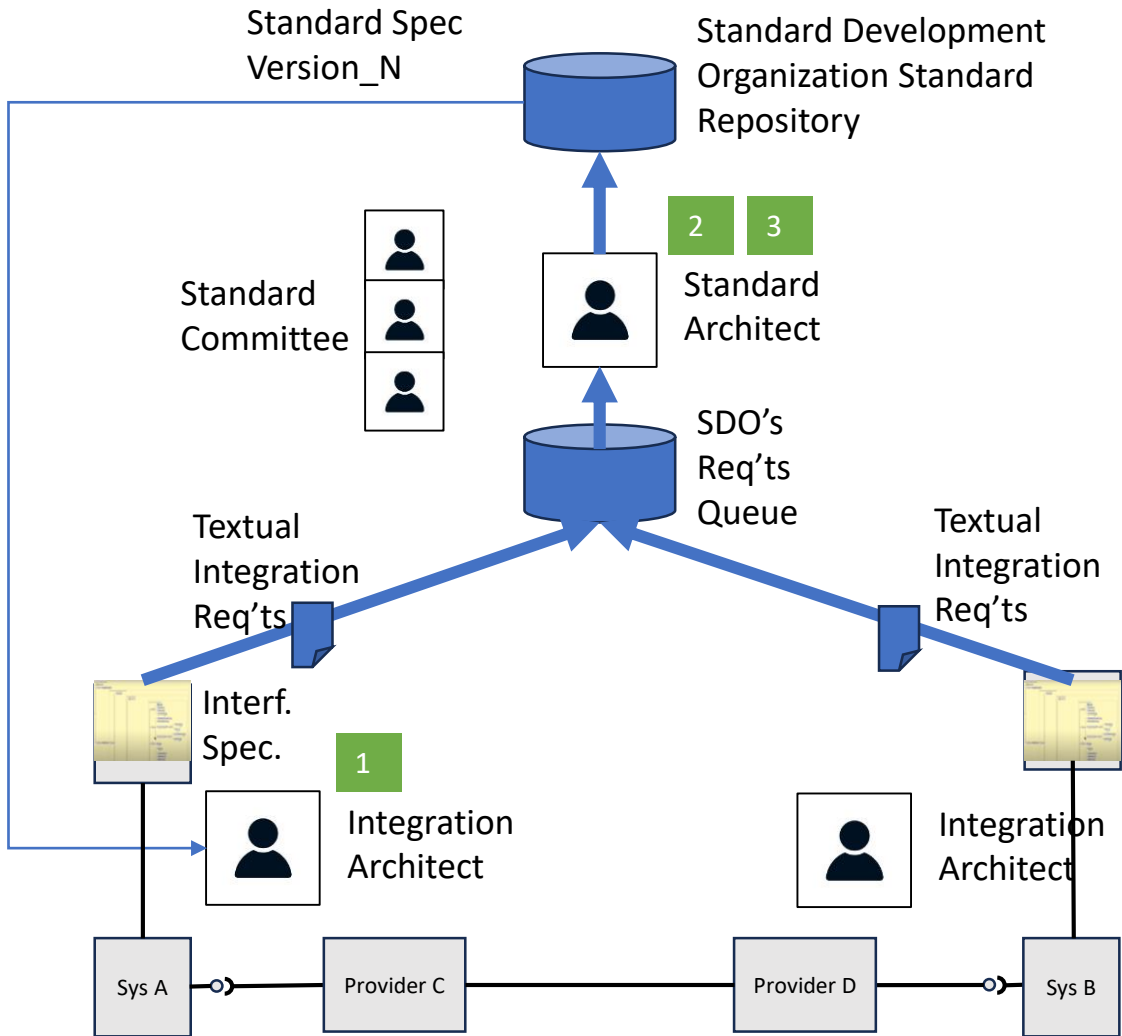
1 Analysis of Interfaces



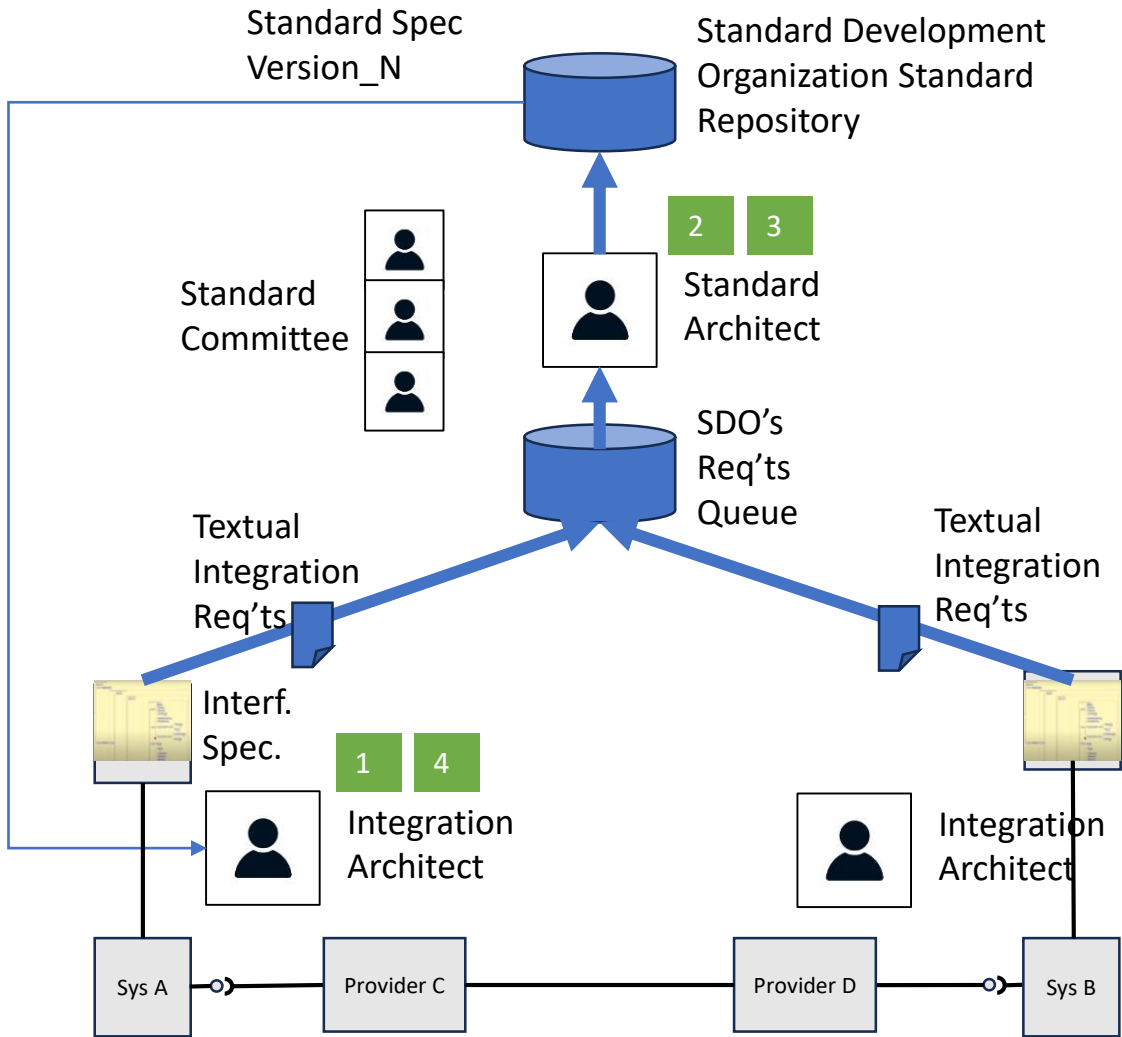
1 Analysis of Interfaces



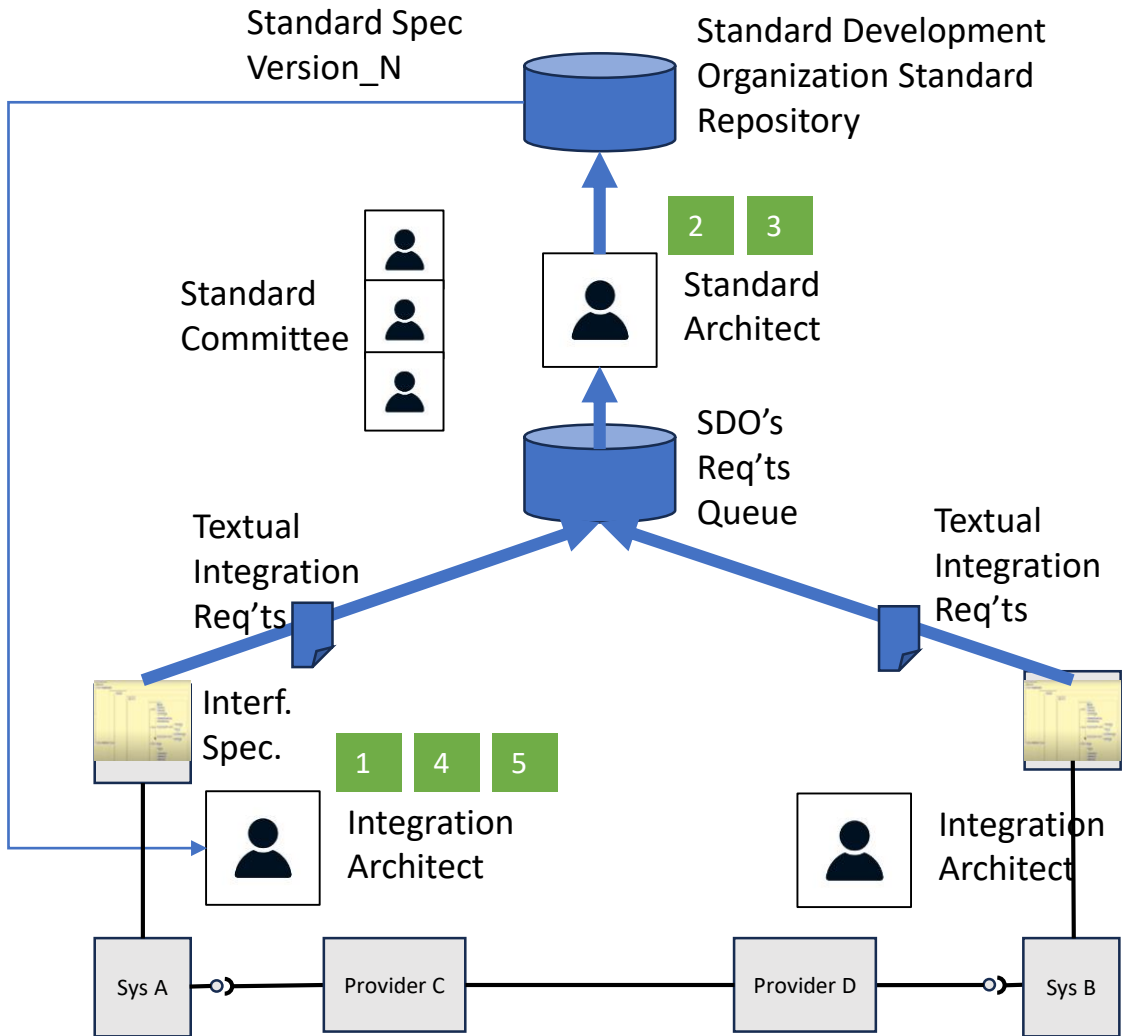
- 1 Analysis of Interfaces
- 2 Mngmt. of compon'ts



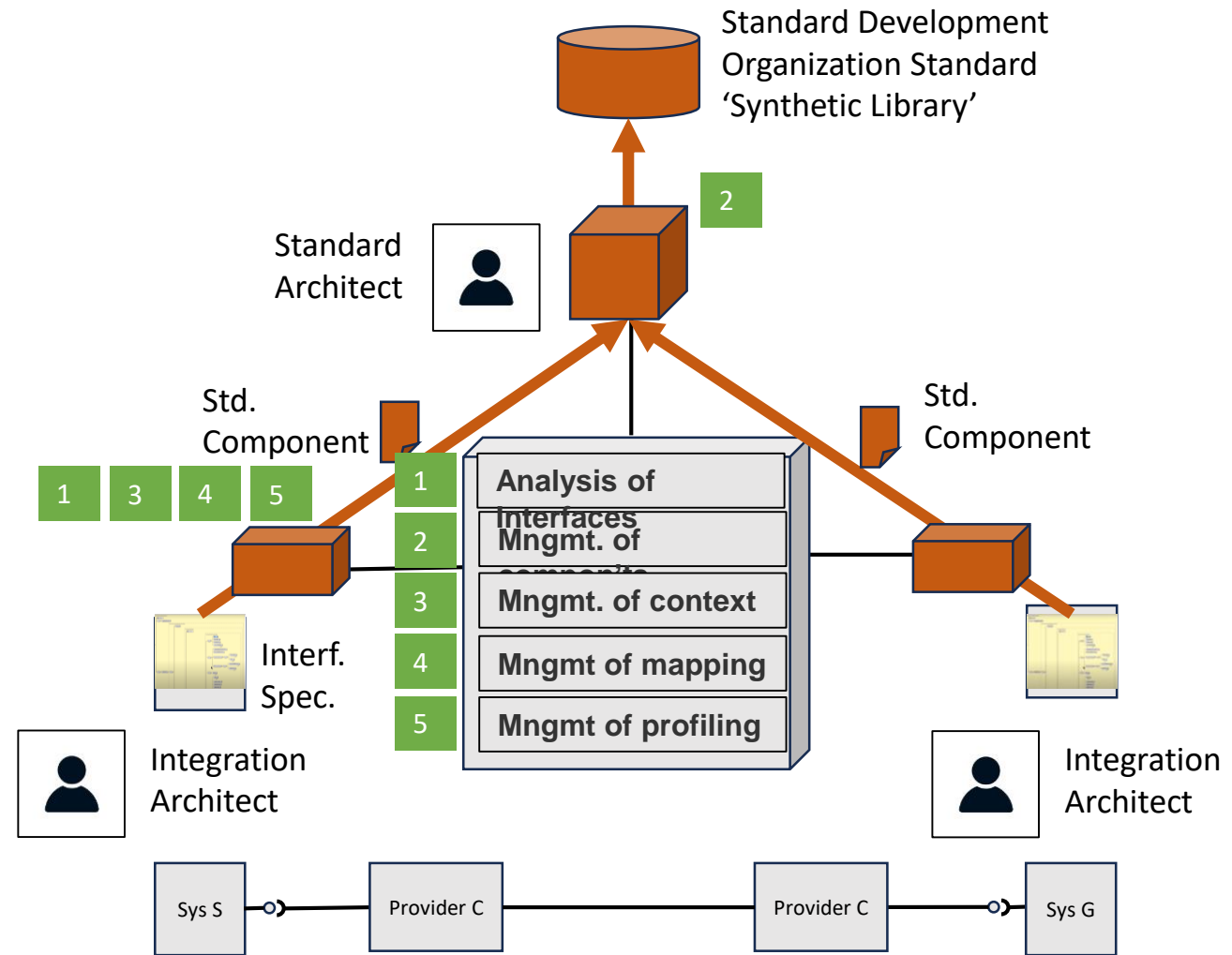
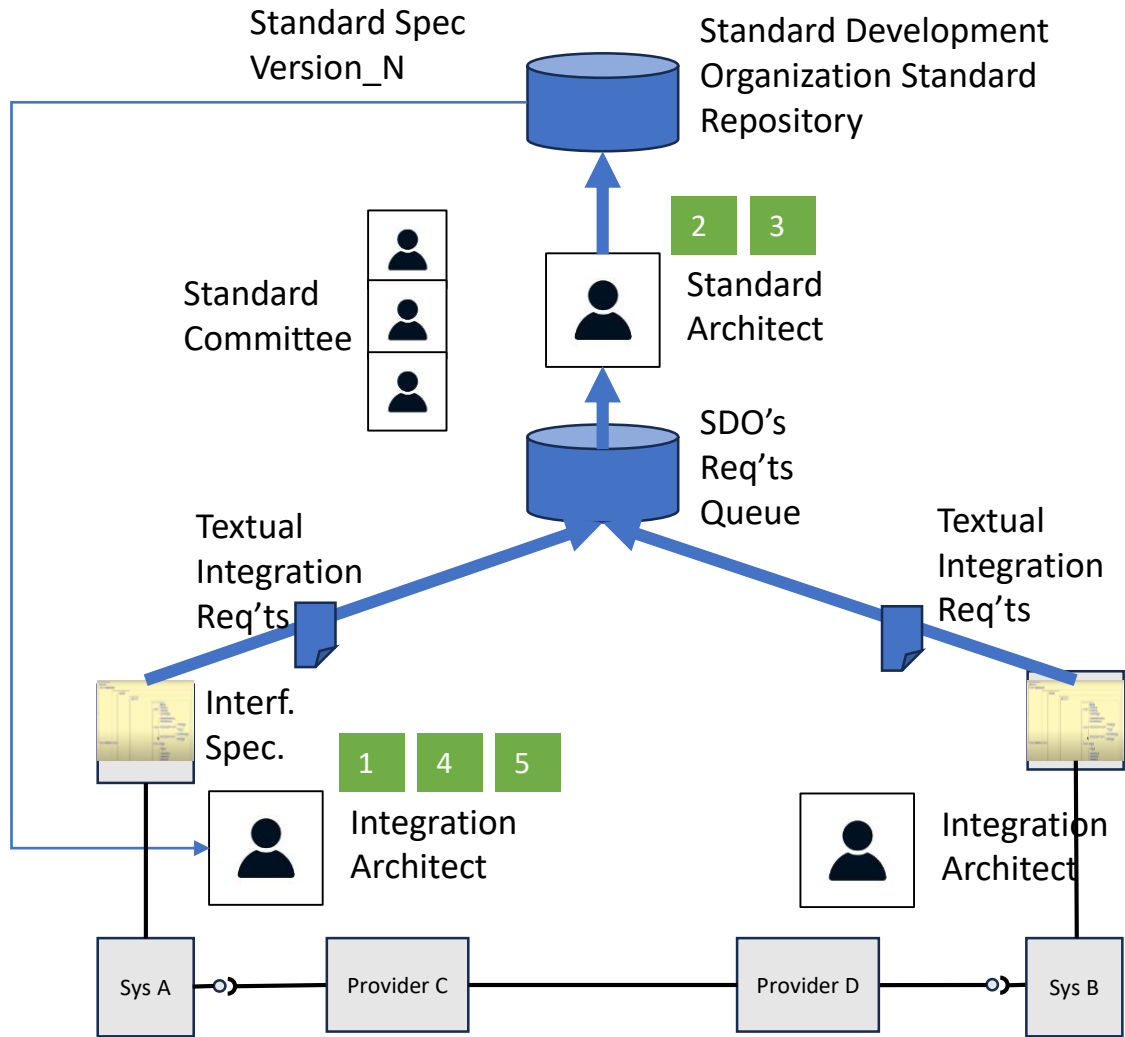
- 1 Analysis of
- 2 Interfaces Mngmt. of
- 3 Mngmt. of context



- 1 Analysis of
- 2 Interfaces
- 3 Mngmt. of
- 4 Mngmt. of mapping



- 1 Analysis of
- 2 Interfaces Mngmt. of
- 3 Mngmt. of context
- 4 Mngmt of mapping
- 5 Mngmt of profiling



Creating a Synthetic Language

Why do we want it?

Integration Scenario

- **A German organization** maintains and requires information about **transportation structures** in Europe.
- **A Serbian organization** is willing to share information about its **transportation structures**.
- **The information systems of the two organizations** need to be integrated.
- In the future, **additional information systems of new organizations** will need to be integrated.

Usage of a Synthetic Language



System B
speaking German

Usage of a Synthetic Language

Frage: Wie Lang ist die U-Bahn in Staat X?



System B
speaking German

Staat	Deutschland
U-Bahn	300 KM
S-Bahn	1000 KM

Usage of a Synthetic Language

Frage: Wie Lang ist die U-Bahn in Serbien?



System B
speaking German

Staat	Deutschland
U-Bahn	300 KM
S-Bahn	1000 KM
Staat	Serbien
U-Bahn	? KM
S-Bahn	? KM

Usage of a Synthetic Language

Pitanje: Koliko je dug metro u Srbiji?



System A
speaking Serbian

Zemlja	Srbija
Metro	50 KM

Frage: Wie Lang ist die U-Bahn in Serbien?



System B
speaking German

Staat	Deutschland
U-Bahn	300 KM
S-Bahn	1000 KM
Staat	Serbien
U-Bahn	? KM
S-Bahn	? KM

Usage of a Synthetic Language

Pitanje: Koliko je dug metro u Srbiji?


System A
speaking Serbian

Zemlja	Srbija
Metro	50 KM

Koliko →
je →
dug →
metro →



Frage: Wie Lang ist die U-Bahn in Serbien?


System B
speaking German

Staat	Deutschland
U-Bahn	300 KM
S-Bahn	1000 KM
Staat	Serbien
U-Bahn	? KM
S-Bahn	? KM

Creating a Synthetic Language Library

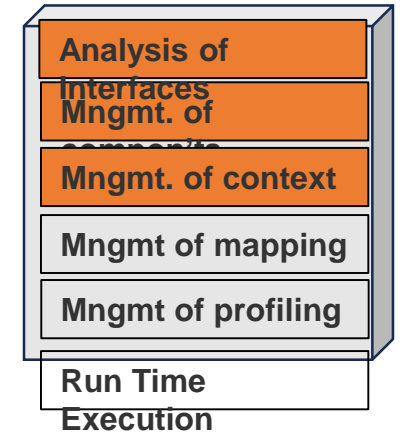
What is Metro?



System from Serbia

Creating a Synthetic Language Library

What is Metro?

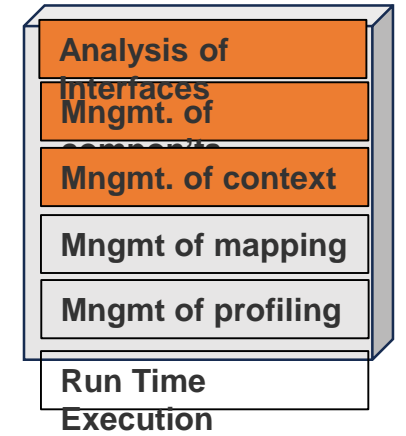


System from Serbia

Location	Term-Label	Meaning	Format, Units	Synonyms (Location)
Serbia	Metro	A transportation method that goes underground.	Integer, KM	

Creating a Synthetic Language Library

What is Metro?



System from Serbia

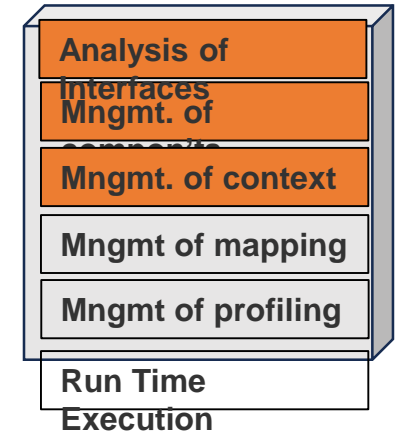


System from US

Location	Term-Label	Meaning	Format, Units	Synonyms (Location)
Serbia	Metro	A transportation method that goes underground.	Integer, KM	
US	Metro	A transportation method that can go both underground and on the ground.	Real, Mile	

Creating a Synthetic Language Library

What is Metro?



System from Serbia



System from US

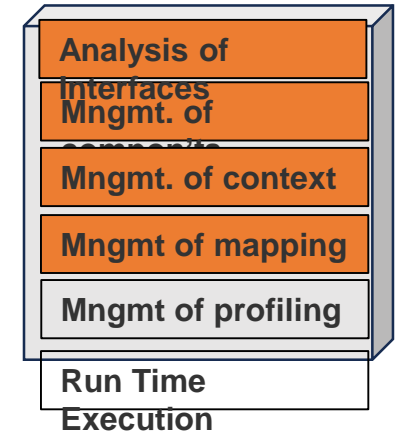


System from Germany

Location	Term-Label	Meaning	Format, Units	Synonyms (Location)
Serbia	Metro	A transportation method that goes underground.	Integer, KM	
US	Metro	A transportation method that can go both underground and on the ground.	Real, Mile	
Germany	S-Bahn	A transportation method that can go both underground and on the ground.	Integer, KM	

Creating a Synthetic Language Library

What is Metro?




System from Serbia

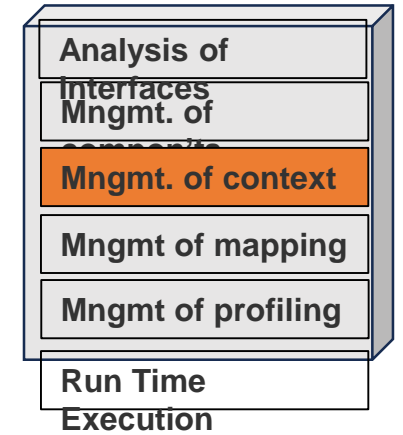

System from US


System from Germany

Location	Term-Label	Meaning	Format, Units	Synonyms (Location)
Serbia	Metro	A transportation method that goes underground.	Integer, KM	U-Bahn (German)
US	Metro	A transportation method that can go both underground and on the ground.	Real, Mile	
Germany	S-Bahn	A transportation method that can go both underground and on the ground.	Integer, KM	

Creating a Synthetic Language Library

What is Metro?



Location	Term-Label	Meaning	Format, Units	Synonyms (Location)
Serbia	Metro	A transportation method that goes underground.	Integer, KM	U-Bahn (German)
US	Metro	A transportation method that can go both underground and on the ground.	Real, Mile	
Germany	S-Bahn	A transportation method that can go both underground and on the ground.	Integer, KM	

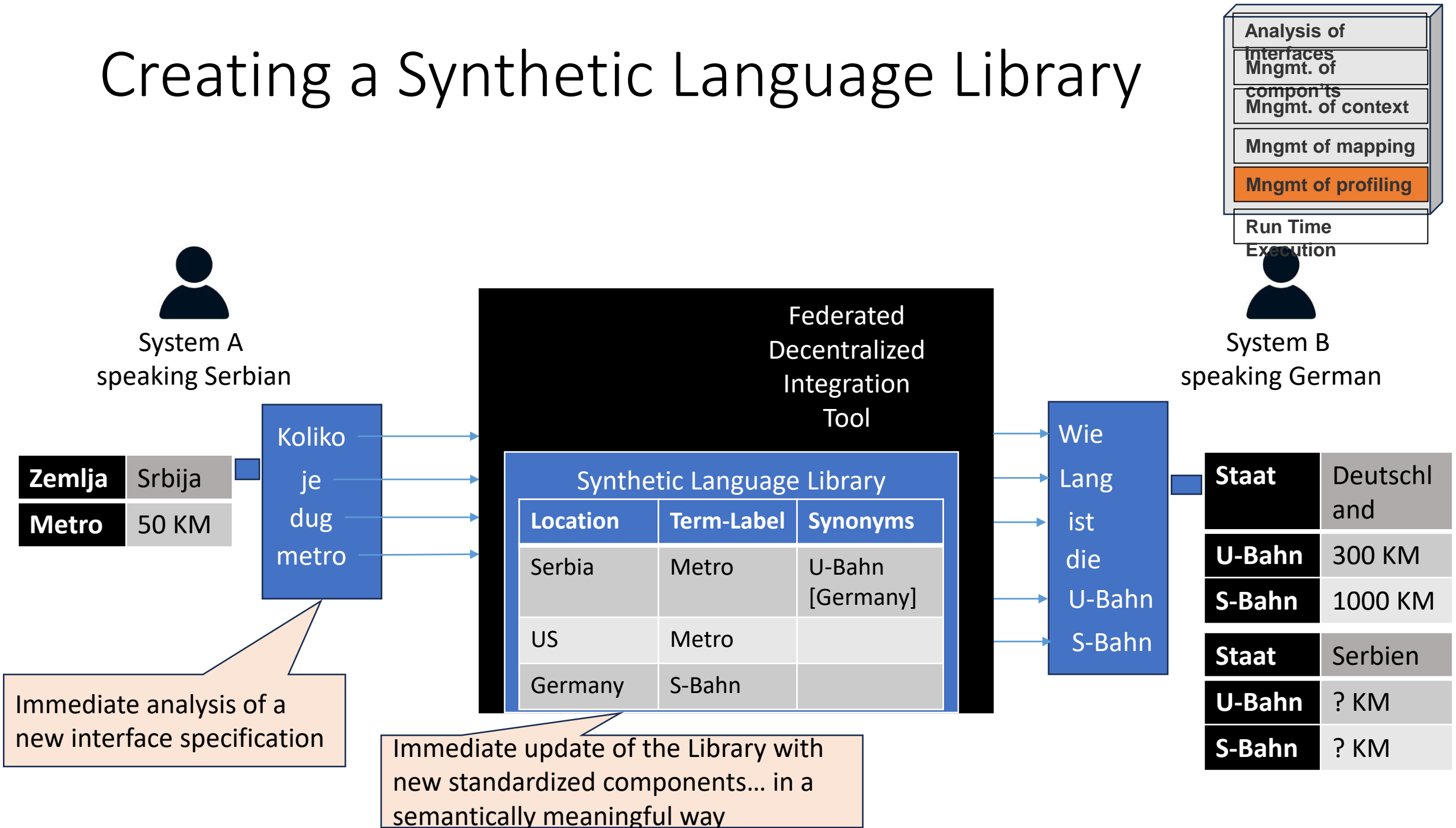
Business Context


System from Serbia


System from US


System from Germany

Creating a Synthetic Language Library



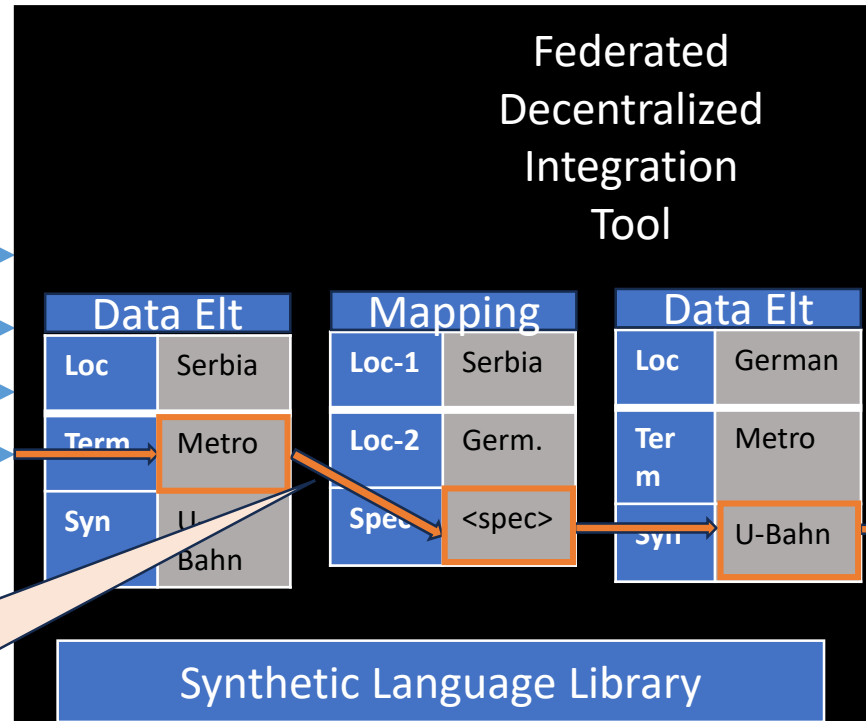
Usage of Synthetic Language



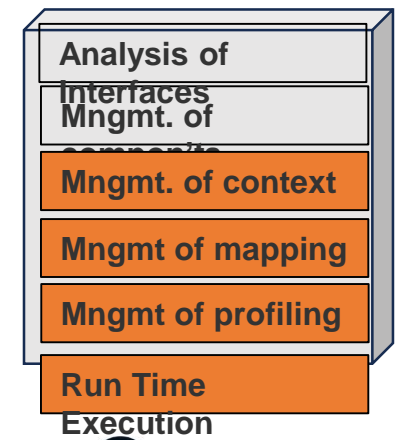
System A
speaking Serbian

Zemlja	Serbia
Metro	50 KM

Koliko
je
dug
metro



Wie
Lang
ist
die
U-Bahn
S-Bahn

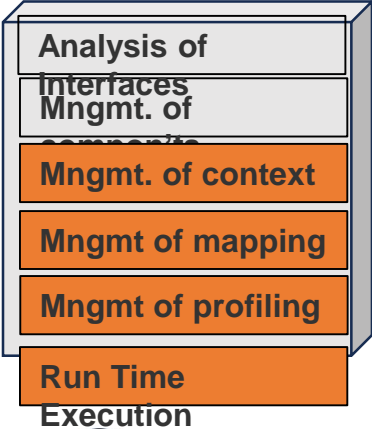


System B
speaking German

Staat	Deutsch.
U-Bahn	300 KM
S-Bahn	1000 KM
Staat	Serbia
U-Bahn	? KM
S-Bahn	? KM

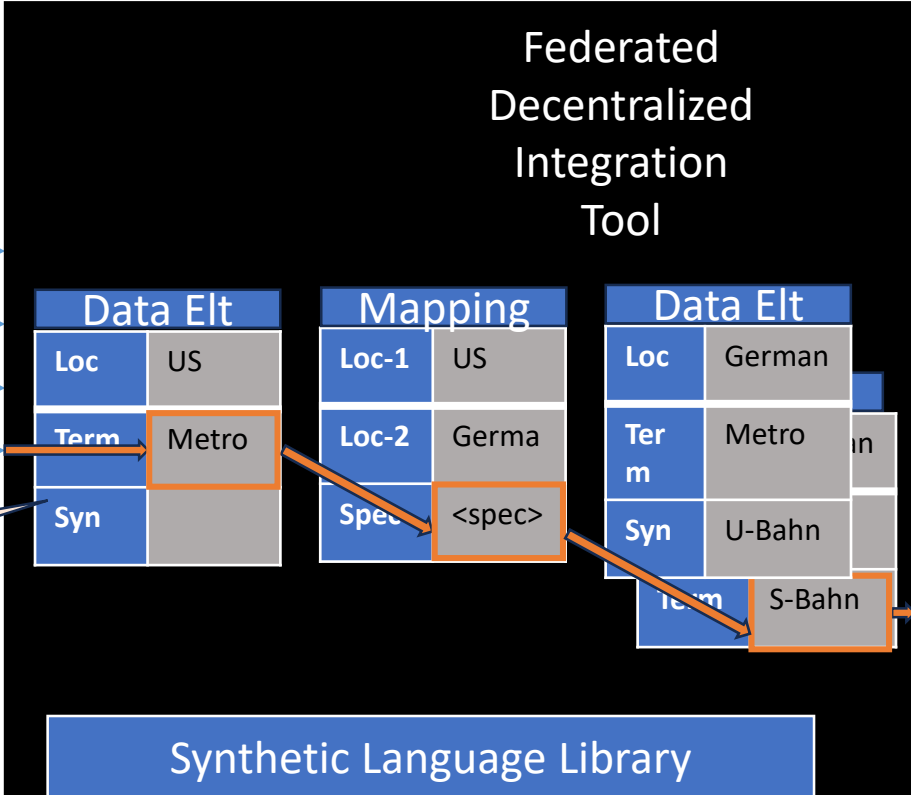
Standardized mapping specification, indexed on the Business Context

Usage of Synthetic Language



System B
speaking German

Staat	Deutsch.
U-Bahn	300 KM
S-Bahn	1000 KM
Staat	MD, US
U-Bahn	? KM
S-Bahn	? KM



System C
speaking English

State	MD
Metro	70 mile

How
long
is
metro

Wie
Lang
ist
die
U-Bahn
S-Bahn

Precise and reusable integration specification, enabling repeatable integration outcomes, given the Business Context

Demo

Core Component (Technical) Specification (CCTS)¹ on a Slide

- Core Components (CCs)
 - Library building blocks
 - Conceptual Components (Business Context-independent)
- Business Information Entities (BIEs)
 - Library usage specification (profiles)
 - BIE = CC (Library building blocks) + BC (Business Context) + formatting constraints
 - Business Component
- Business Context
 - Definition and codification of the use case(s) in which BIE is valid
 - Enables **increase of reusability and automation** by providing a mechanism to apply BIEs and mapping specs (i.e., translations) for other systems that have the **same or similar business context**

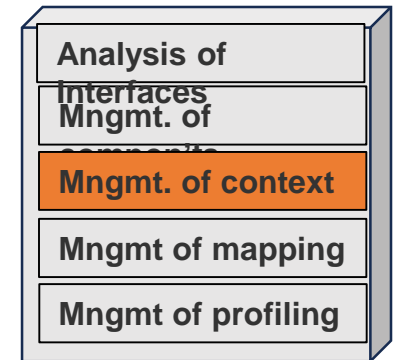
¹ ISO 15000-5:2014-based and extended

Business Context encodes integration scenario

- Describes System operating environment
- Defined using different aspects (i.e., categories):
 - Application (e.g., ERP that a system is using)
 - Geo-political location
 - Business process activity
- Example: System A is using SAP for PL management, it is located in Germany

Business Context encodes integration scenario

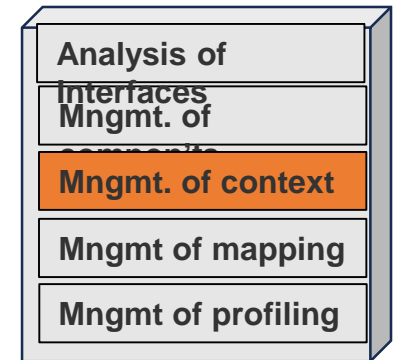
- Describes System operating environment
- Defined using different aspects (i.e., categories):
 - Application (e.g., ERP that a system is using)
 - Geo-political location
 - Business process activity
- Example: System A is using **SAP** for PL management, it is located in Germany



Application

Business Context encodes integration scenario

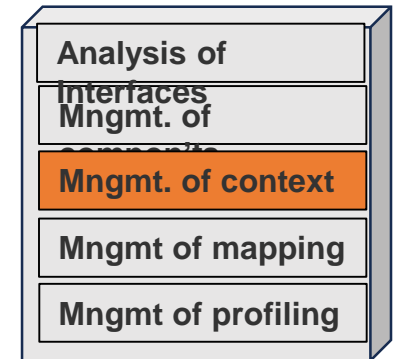
- Describes System operating environment
- Defined using different aspects (i.e., categories):
 - Application (e.g., ERP that a system is using)
 - Geo-political location
 - Business process activity
- Example: System A is using SAP for **PL management**, it is located in Germany



Business process activity

Business Context encodes integration scenario

- Describes System operating environment
- Defined using different aspects (i.e., categories):
 - Application (e.g., ERP that a system is using)
 - Geo-political location
 - Business process activity
- Example: System A is using SAP for PL management, it is located in **Germany**
 - **Geo-political location**



PL interface spec examples for demo

Product	Price	with tax
Ameda Adapter Cap	\$1.00	\$1.09
Ameda Comfortgel Hydrogel Pads (1 pair)	\$13.99	\$15.18
Ameda Comfortgel Hydrogel Pads (2 pair)	\$27.95	\$30.33
Ameda Diaphragm	\$2.10	\$2.28
Ameda Flanges	\$8.30	\$9.01
Ameda Locking Disc	\$0.25	\$0.27
Ameda Piston Seal	\$4.00	\$4.34
Ameda Piston Unit	\$4.00	\$4.34
Ameda Silicone Tubing	\$4.40	\$4.77
Ameda Tubing adapter	\$1.25	\$1.36
Ameda White Valve	\$2.10	\$2.28
Dual Hygienikit	\$52.00	\$56.42
Dual Hygienikit Disposable	\$25.00	\$27.13
My Brest Friend Deluxe Pillow	\$49.00	\$53.17
My Brest Friend Pillow	\$39.00	\$42.32
Simple Wishes Hands Free Breast Bump Bra (XS-XXL)	\$35.00	\$37.98
Gabriella Maternity Support Belt (Medium Support)	\$31.00	\$33.64
Gabriella Maternity Support Belt (Strong Support) Large	\$34.00	\$36.89
Lansinoh Baby Wipes pkg. 80	\$12.95	\$14.05
Easy Expression Bustier or Halter (sizes S to XL)	\$33.00	\$35.81
All Halo SleepSack Swaddles (cotton or fleece)	\$19.00	\$20.62

```

"id": "PriceList",
"title": "PriceList",
"type": "object",
"properties": {
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    "id": "PriceList",
    "type": "object",
    "description": "List of products' prices",
    "properties": {
      "ItemLine": {
        "id": "Item",
        "type": "array",
        "minItems": 1,
        "maxItems": 20,
        "description": "PL item lines",
        "items": {
          "id": "itemLine",
          "type": "object",
          "description": "PL item lines",
          "properties": {
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              "minItems": 1,
              "maxItems": 1,
              "maxLength": 21,
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            },
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              "id": "price",
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              "maxItems": 1,
              "type": "integer",
              "description": "Price of a product without tax."
            },
            "priceWithTax": {
              "id": "priceWithTax",
              "minItems": 1,
              "maxItems": 1,
              "type": "integer",
              "description": "Price of a product with taxes included."
            }
          }
        }
      }
    }
  }
}

```

Analysis of

Interfaces

Mngmt. of context

Mngmt of mapping

Mngmt of profiling

PL interface spec examples for demo

Price List (Luggage & Bags 2) 23-abr-2016

Demo
 WWW: <http://www.company.com>
 E-mail: mail@company.com
 Phone: 206-984-3919
 P.O. Box 34069 #381 Seattle, WA 98124-1069



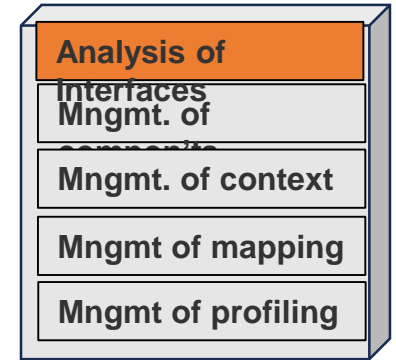
SKU	Description	Price	SKU	Description	Price
Women's Bags					
WB001	AMELEGALANTI 2016 new casual women shoulder bags famous brand	12.00	WB0015	Hot selling! Women Fashion Small Shell Leather Plaid	66.00
WB002	Sheln Bags Handbags Women Famous Brands Ladies Fashion	16.00	WB0016	Fashion 2016 Designers Women Messenger Bags Females	78.00
WB003	2016 New fashion shoulder bags handbags women famous brand	17.00	Women's Bags 3		
WB004	Fashion Small Bag Women Messenger Bags Soft PU Leather Handbags	22.00	WB0018	2016 new woman handbag famous brands shoulder bag Ladies	66.00
WB005	Famous Brand Luxury Women Leather Handbags Women's Trunk	55.66	WB0019	FLYING BIRDS! women leather handbag messenger bags shoulder	54.00
WB006	Realer brand women bag hollow out ombre handbag floral	22.00	WB0020	Bolsa Bolsos Carteras Mujer Marca Women PU Leather Cat	34.00
WB007	New Arrival Women Fashion Faux Leather Satchel Bowknot	12.00	WB0021	2016 NEW Fashion Famous Brand PU Leather Woven Shoulder	52.00
WB008	2016 New Fashion Women PU Leather Handbag High Quality	34.00	WB0022	All-Match Fashion Female Package 2015 Winter Elegant Women	61.00
Women's Bags 4					
WB009	Ladsoul 2016 women handbag pu leather women shoulder	66.00	WB0023	New Fashion Alligator Lady Embossing Messenger Crocodile	23.00
WB0010	Famous Brand Ladies Hand Bags Women PU Leather Bag Blown	54.00	WB0024	2016 Women Messenger Bag Hollow Out bolsa feminina bolso	66.00
WB0011	2016 New fashion women bag vintage handbags crossbody	67.00	WB0025	2016 New Luxury Women Leather Handbags Rivet Women	77.00
WB0012	New Brand Bags For Women Leather Women Messenger	54.00	WB0026	2016 new Brand Monkey kiple Nylon Women's Messenger	93.00
WB0013	INLEELA 2016 Fashion Scrub Women Bucket Bag Vintage	32.00	WB0027	2016 Vintage Women bag Lady PU Leather Cross Body	49.00
WB0014	Women Shoulder Bag Candy 10 Colos Fashion Brand	44.00	WB0028	ESUFEIR 2016 Fashion Panelled Leather Women Handbag Multicolor	46.00
			WB0029	New arrival fashion women messenger bags shoulder bags	29.00
			WB0030	2016 New Women Tote Bag Luxury Brand Bags Handbags Woman	73.00
			WB0031	Designer Serpentine Women's Handbag Shoulder Bag Quality	66.00

Demo Page 1/4

```

"properties": {
  "itemLine": {
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    "type": "array",
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    "maxItems": 20,
    "description": "PL item lines",
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        "sku": {
          "id": "SKU",
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          "maxLength": 21,
          "description": "Stock keeping unit."
        },
        "price": {
          "id": "price",
          "minItems": 1,
          "maxItems": 1,
          "type": "integer",
          "description": "Price of a product without tax."
        },
        "description": {
          "id": "description",
          "minItems": 1,
          "maxItems": 1,
          "type": "string",
          "description": "Description of a product."
        },
        "category": {
          "id": "category",
          "minItems": 1,
          "maxItems": 1,
          "type": "string",
          "description": "Category of a product."
        }
      }
    }
  }
}

```



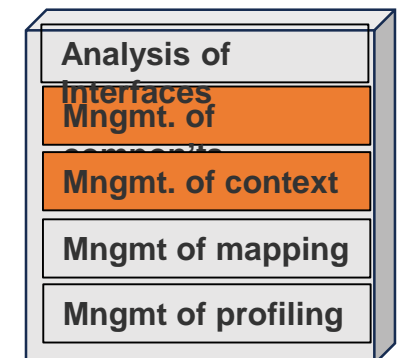
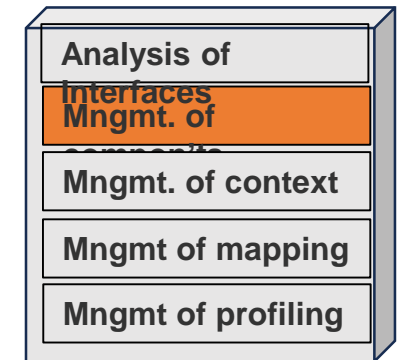
Results

- Core Components (integral data model)

Object_class_term	Property_term	Representation_term	Definition
Item	category	Text. Type	Category of a product.
Item	description	Text. Type	Description of a product.
Item	price	Number. Type	Price of a product without tax.
Item	priceWithTax	Number. Type	Price of a product with taxes included.
Item	product	Text. Type	Product name.
Item	productNumber	Text. Type	Product number identification.
Item	SKU	Text. Type	Stock keeping unit.

- Business Information Entities (profiles)

DEN	Definition	min_cardinality	max_cardinality	BDT_id	Constraint_De	Constrain	Assigned_BCs
Item. category	Category of a product.	1	1	14	NULL	NULL	33
Item. description	Description of a product.	1	1	14	NULL	NULL	33, 55
Item. price	Price of a product without tax.	1	1	17	NULL	NULL	1, 33
Item. priceWithTax	Price of a product with taxes incl...	1	1	17	NULL	NULL	1, 55
Item. product	Product name.	1	1	14	NULL	NULL	1, 55
Item. productNumber	Product number identification.	1	1	14	NULL	NULL	55
Item. SKU	Stock keeping unit.	1	1	14	NULL	NULL	33

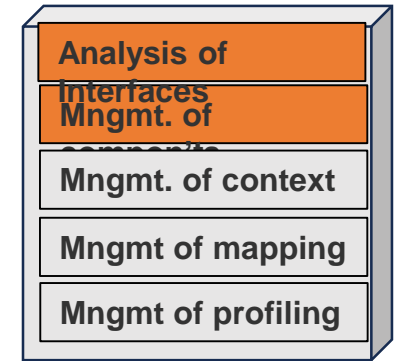


¹ May be based on interface specification and/or an existing standard specification that uses CCTS

Results

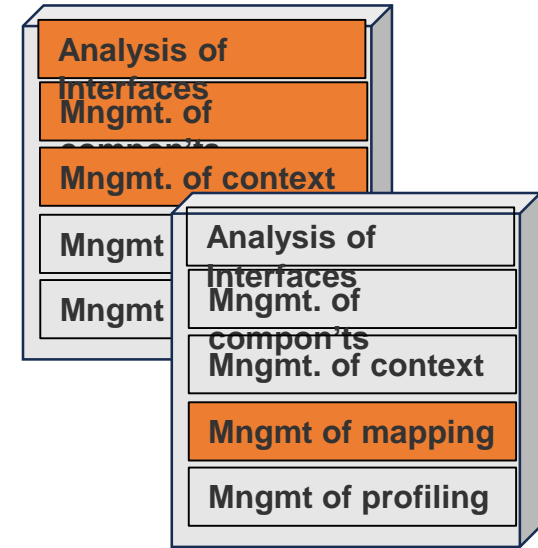
- Core Components (integral data model)

Object_class_term	Property_term	Representation_term	Definition
Item	category	Text. Type	Category of a product.
Item	description	Text. Type	Description of a product.
Item	price	Number. Type	Price of a product without tax.
Item	priceWithTax	Number. Type	Price of a product with taxes included.
Item	product	Text. Type	Product name.
Item	productNumber	Text. Type	Product number identification.
Item	SKU	Text. Type	Stock keeping unit.



- Business Information Entities (profiles)

DEN	Definition	min_cardinality	max_cardinality	BDT_id	Constraint_De	Constrain	Assigned_BCs
Item. category	Category of a product.	1	1	14	NULL	NULL	33
Item. description	Description of a product.	1	1	14	NULL	NULL	33, 55
Item. price	Price of a product without tax.	1	1	17	NULL	NULL	1, 33
Item. priceWithTax	Price of a product with taxes incl...	1	1	17	NULL	NULL	1, 55
Item. product	Product name.	1	1	14	NULL	NULL	1, 55
Item. productNumber	Product number identification.	1	1	14	NULL	NULL	55
Item. SKU	Stock keeping unit.	1	1	14	NULL	NULL	33



DEN	definition	BDT_id	Business_Terms_For_BCs	Overall_BCs
category	Category of a product.	14	NULL	33
description	Description of a product.	14	NULL	33, 55
price	Price of a product without tax.	17	NULL	1, 33
priceWithTax	Price of a product with taxes included.	17	retailPricePerUnit - 55	1, 55
product	Product name.	14	name - 55	1, 55
productNumber	Product number identification.	14	NULL	55
SKU	Stock keeping unit.	14	NULL	33

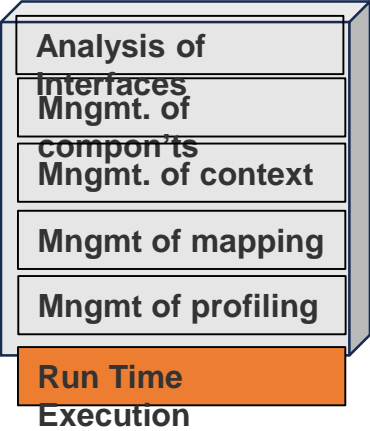
Integration demo

POST ▼ http://localhost:8080/profiling/dataExchange Send ▼

Params Authorization Headers (11) **Body** ● Pre-request Script Tests Settings Cookies

none form-data x-www-form-urlencoded raw binary GraphQL **JSON** ▼ Beautify

```
1 {
2   ... "sourceBusinessContext": {
3     ... "businessContextId": "55"
4   },
5   ... "targetBusinessContext": {
6     ... "businessContextId": "1"
7   },
8   ... "jsonDocumentLocation": "C:\\Users\\enj2\\OneDrive - NIST\\Prototype plan\\Prototype presentation\\For RubiWorks\\PL1 sample data - source.json"
9 }
```



- Analysis of Interfaces Mngmt. of compon'ts Mngmt. of context
- Mngmt of mapping
- Mngmt of profiling
- Run Time Execution**
- Execution

Integration demo

The screenshot displays a REST client interface for a POST request to `http://localhost:8080/profiling/dataExchange`. The request body is a JSON object with the following structure:

```
1 {
2   "sourceBusinessContext": {
3     "businessContextId": "55"
4   },
5   "targetBusinessContext": {
6     "businessContextId": "1"
7   },
8   "jsonDocumentLocation": "C:\\Users\\enj2\\OneDrive - NIST\\Prototype plan\\Prototype presentation\\For RubiWorks\\PL1 sample data - source.json"
9 }
```

The response body is a JSON object containing a price list:

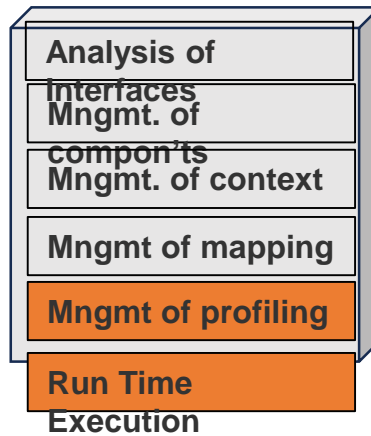
```
{
  "PriceList": {
    "ItemList": [
      {
        "productNumber": "123",
        "name": "Ameda Adapter Cap",
        "description": "Ameda Adapter Cap product description",
        "retailPricePerUnit": "1.09"
      },
      {
        "productNumber": "223",
        "name": "Ameda Flanges",
        "description": "Ameda Flanges product description",
        "retailPricePerUnit": "9.01"
      }
    ]
  }
}
```

On the right side, a vertical stack of boxes represents a process flow:

- Analysis of Interfaces Mngmt. of components Mngmt. of context
- Mngmt of mapping
- Mngmt of profiling
- Run Time Execution** (highlighted in orange)

Blue arrows indicate the flow of data from the request body to the response body, and from the response body to the 'Run Time Execution' step in the process flow.

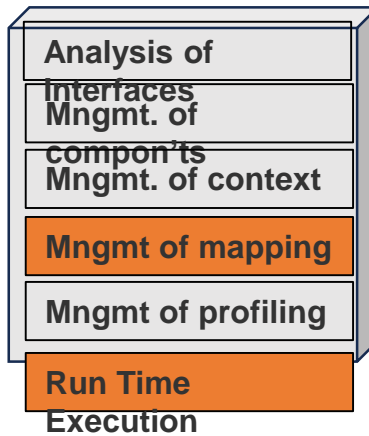
Integration demo – background process



1. Find the PL profile for the source BC

```
"itemLine": {  
  "id": "item",  
  "type": "array",  
  "minItems": 1,  
  "maxItems": 20,  
  "description": "PL item lines",  
  "items": {  
    "id": "itemLine",  
    "type": "object",  
    "description": "PL item lines",  
    "properties": {  
      "productNumber": {  
        "id": "productNumber",  
        "type": "string",  
        "minItems": 1,  
        "maxItems": 1,  
        "maxLength": 21,  
        "description": "Product number identification."  
      },  
      "name": {  
        "id": "name",  
        "type": "string",  
        "minItems": 1,  
        "maxItems": 1,  
        "maxLength": 21,  
        "description": "Product name."  
      },  
      "description": {  
        "id": "description",  
        "minItems": 1,  
        "maxItems": 1,  
        "type": "string",  
        "description": "Description of a product."  
      },  
      "retailPricePerUnit": {  
        "id": "retailPricePerUnit",  
        "minItems": 1,  
        "maxItems": 1,  
        "type": "integer",  
        "description": "Price of a product with taxes included."  
      }  
    }  
  }  
}
```

Integration demo – background process



1. Find the PL profile for the source BC

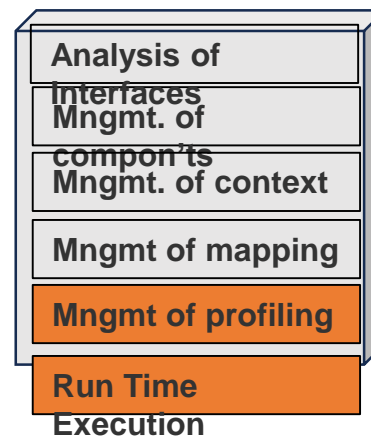
```

"itemLine": {
  "id": "item",
  "type": "array",
  "members": 1,
  "maxItems": 20,
  "description": "PL item lines",
  "items": {
    "id": "itemLine",
    "type": "object",
    "description": "PL item lines",
    "properties": {
      "productNumber": {
        "id": "productNumber",
        "type": "string",
        "members": 1,
        "maxItems": 1,
        "maxLength": 21,
        "description": "Product number identification."
      },
      "name": {
        "id": "name",
        "type": "string",
        "members": 1,
        "maxItems": 1,
        "maxLength": 21,
        "description": "Product name."
      },
      "description": {
        "id": "description",
        "type": "string",
        "members": 1,
        "maxItems": 1,
        "type": "string",
        "description": "Description of a product."
      },
      "retailPricePerUnit": {
        "id": "retailPricePerUnit",
        "type": "integer",
        "members": 1,
        "maxItems": 1,
        "description": "Price of a product with taxes included."
      }
    }
  }
}
    
```

2. PL profile -> standard component mapping (implicit)

DEN	definition	BDT_id	Business_Terms_For_BCs
category	Category of a product.	14	NULL
description	Description of a product.	14	NULL
price	Price of a product without tax.	17	NULL
priceWithTax	Price of a product with taxes included.	17	retailPricePerUnit - 55
product	Product name.	14	name - 55
productNumber	Product number identification.	14	NULL
SKU	Stock keeping unit.	14	NULL

Integration demo – background process



1. Find the PL profile for the source BC

```

"itemLine": {
  "id": "item",
  "type": "array",
  "minItems": 1,
  "maxItems": 20,
  "description": "PL item lines",
  "items": {
    "id": "itemLine",
    "type": "object",
    "description": "PL item lines",
    "properties": {
      "productNumber": {
        "id": "productNumber",
        "type": "string",
        "minItems": 1,
        "maxItems": 1,
        "maxLength": 21,
        "description": "Product number identification."
      },
      "name": {
        "id": "name",
        "type": "string",
        "minItems": 1,
        "maxItems": 1,
        "maxLength": 21,
        "description": "Product name."
      },
      "description": {
        "id": "description",
        "type": "string",
        "minItems": 1,
        "maxItems": 1,
        "type": "string",
        "description": "Description of a product."
      }
    }
  },
  "retailPricePerUnit": {
    "id": "retailPricePerUnit",
    "type": "integer",
    "minItems": 1,
    "maxItems": 1,
    "description": "Price of a product with taxes included."
  }
}
    
```

2. PL profile -> standard component mapping (implicit)

DEN	definition	BDT_Id	Business_Terms_For_BCs
category	Category of a product.	14	ROSL
description	Description of a product.	14	ROSL
price	Price of a product without tax.	17	ROSL
priceWithTax	Price of a product with taxes included.	17	retailPricePerUnit - 55
product	Product name.	14	name - 55
productNumber	Product number identification.	14	ROSL
SKU	Stock keeping unit.	14	ROSL

3. Find the PL profile for the target BC

```

"id": "PriceList",
"title": "PriceList",
"type": "object",
"properties": {
  "PriceList": {
    "id": "PriceList",
    "type": "object",
    "description": "List of products' prices",
    "properties": {
      "itemLine": {
        "id": "Item",
        "type": "array",
        "minItems": 1,
        "maxItems": 20,
        "description": "PL item lines",
        "items": {
          "id": "itemLine",
          "type": "object",
          "description": "PL item lines",
          "properties": {
            "product": {
              "id": "product",
              "type": "string",
              "minItems": 1,
              "maxItems": 1,
              "maxLength": 21,
              "description": "Product name."
            },
            "price": {
              "id": "price",
              "type": "integer",
              "minItems": 1,
              "maxItems": 1,
              "description": "Price of a product without tax."
            },
            "priceWithTax": {
              "id": "priceWithTax",
              "type": "integer",
              "minItems": 1,
              "maxItems": 1,
              "description": "Price of a product with taxes included."
            }
          }
        }
      }
    }
  }
}
    
```

Integration demo – the background process

1. Find the PL profile for the source BC

```
"ItemLine": {
  "id": "Item",
  "type": "array",
  "members": 1,
  "maxItems": 20,
  "description": "PL item lines",
  "items": {
    "id": "ItemLine",
    "type": "object",
    "description": "PL item lines",
    "properties": {
      "productNumber": {
        "id": "productNumber",
        "type": "string",
        "members": 1,
        "maxLength": 21,
        "description": "Product number identification."
      },
      "name": {
        "id": "name",
        "type": "string",
        "members": 1,
        "maxLength": 21,
        "description": "Product name."
      },
      "description": {
        "id": "description",
        "members": 1,
        "type": "string",
        "description": "Description of a product."
      },
      "retailPricePerUnit": {
        "id": "retailPricePerUnit",
        "members": 1,
        "type": "integer",
        "description": "Price of a product with taxes included."
      }
    }
  }
}
```

2. PL profile -> standard component mapping (implicit)

DEN	definition	BDT_jd	Business_Terms_For_BCs
category	Category of a product.	14	DUOL
description	Description of a product.	14	DUOL
price	Price of a product without tax.	17	DUOL
priceWithTax	Price of a product with taxes included.	17	retailPricePerUnit - 55
product	Product name.	14	name - 55
productNumber	Product number identification.	14	DUOL
SKU	Stock keeping unit.	14	DUOL

3. Find the PL profile for the target BC

```
"id": "PriceList",
"displayName": "PriceList",
"type": "object",
"properties": {
  "PriceList": {
    "id": "PriceList",
    "type": "object",
    "description": "List of products' prices",
    "properties": {
      "ItemLine": {
        "id": "Item",
        "type": "array",
        "members": 1,
        "maxItems": 20,
        "description": "PL item lines",
        "items": {
          "id": "ItemLine",
          "type": "object",
          "description": "PL item lines",
          "properties": {
            "product": {
              "id": "product",
              "type": "string",
              "members": 1,
              "maxLength": 21,
              "description": "Product name."
            },
            "price": {
              "id": "price",
              "members": 1,
              "type": "integer",
              "description": "Price of a product without tax."
            },
            "priceWithTax": {
              "id": "priceWithTax",
              "members": 1,
              "type": "integer",
              "description": "Price of a product with taxes included."
            }
          }
        }
      }
    }
  }
}
```

4. Find the mapping specs

```
"ItemLine": [
  "MappingMaxCardinality -> copy the data",
  "MappingMinCardinality -> copy the data"
],
"retailPricePerUnit": [
  "MappingMaxCardinality -> copy the data",
  "MappingMinCardinality -> copy the data",
  "MappingTerms -> priceWithTax -> retailPricePerUnit"
],
"name": [
  "MappingMaxCardinality -> copy the data",
  "MappingMinCardinality -> copy the data",
  "MappingTerms -> product -> name"
],
"description": [],
"productNumber": []
```

- Analysis of Interfaces
- Mngmt. of components
- Mngmt. of context
- Mngmt of mapping
- Mngmt of profiling
- Run Time Execution